



International Approval Series

# Africa Product Compliance: The Top 25 Countries

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## About the presenter



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**Mark Maynard** is the Training & Business Development Manager for Washington Labs Academy

- Also has a dual role at ACB as the IA & Business Development Manager
- Has over 30 years experience in Compliance and RF Engineering
- Specialties include international certifications and approvals for EMC/EMI, Wireless/Telecom, Product Safety, Design for the Environment, and Quality Management Systems,
- He is a Senior Member of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE),
- Immediate Past-President of the Product Safety Engineering Society
- Active with annual IEEE EMC+SIPI Symposium Committee



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## International Approvals (IA) Vocabulary

- **Local Representative** (or **Local Rep**) – An in-country agent, authorized via a Registered Letter of Authorization, to serve as an official for an importing manufacturing company
- **GDP-PPP** – The **Gross Domestic Product** on a **Purchasing Power Parity** basis, which is found by dividing the GDP by population for each country, and is a rough measure for the economic output per capita, used in economic and marketing analysis
- **WPR** – The World Population Ranking for each country, where the 1<sup>st</sup> is the most populous (China at ~ 1.4 billion), and the 237<sup>th</sup> is the least populated (Pitcairn Islands at 54)
- **APR** – The Africa Population Ranking, ranking each African country by total number of inhabitants





# Agenda:

## Africa Product Compliance: The Top 25 Countries

- Africa Introduction & Background
- Africa's Top 25 Market Countries Product Compliance Requirements
  - (by population rank)
- Conclusions and Recommendations
- Appendix: US Embargoed Countries in Africa





# Africa Introduction

- Africa is the world's 2<sup>nd</sup> largest continent, with 50 countries
- First, two clarifications:
  - West Africa refers to a region of the African continent, not a specific country
  - However, South Africa is a country, so when referring to the southern region of the continent, the term “Southern Africa” will be used







# Africa Introduction

## Mercator Projection Map



# Africa Introduction

## Comparison of continental land mass and populations

Continent	Area (km <sup>2</sup> ) <i>[not in citation given]</i>	Area (mi <sup>2</sup> ) <i>[not in citation given]</i>	Percent total landmass <i>[not in citation given]</i>	Population	Percent total pop.
Africa	30,370,000	11,730,000	20.4%	1,287,920,000	16.9%
Antarctica	14,000,000	5,400,000	9.2%	4,490 <sup>[28]</sup>	0.0%
Asia	44,579,000	17,212,000	29.5%	4,545,133,000	59.5%
Europe	10,180,000	3,930,000	6.8%	742,648,000	9.7%
North America	24,709,000	9,540,000	16.5%	587,615,000	7.7%
Australia/Oceania	8,600,000	3,300,000	5.9%	41,261,000	0.5%
South America	17,840,000	6,890,000	12.0%	428,240,000	5.6%

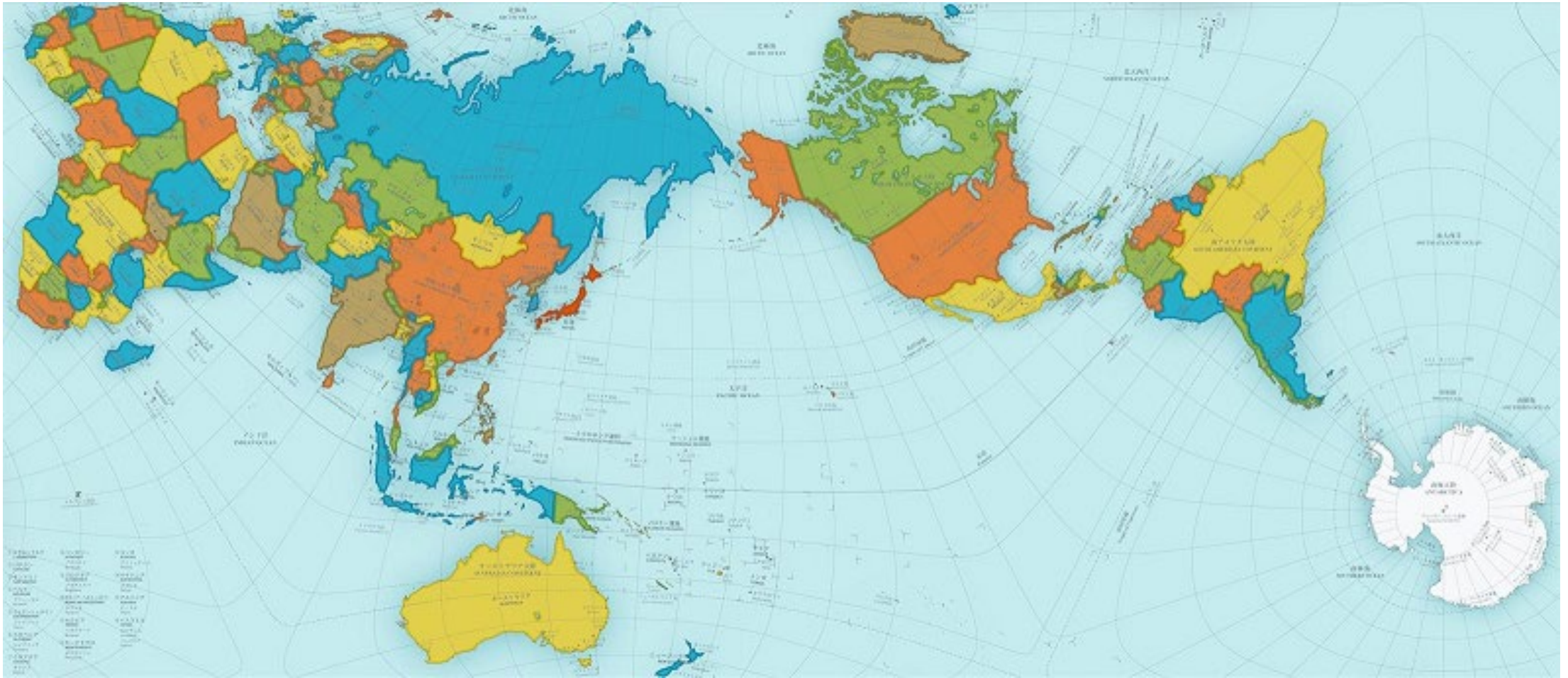
Chart from Wikipedia online ([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continent#Area\\_and\\_population](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continent#Area_and_population))







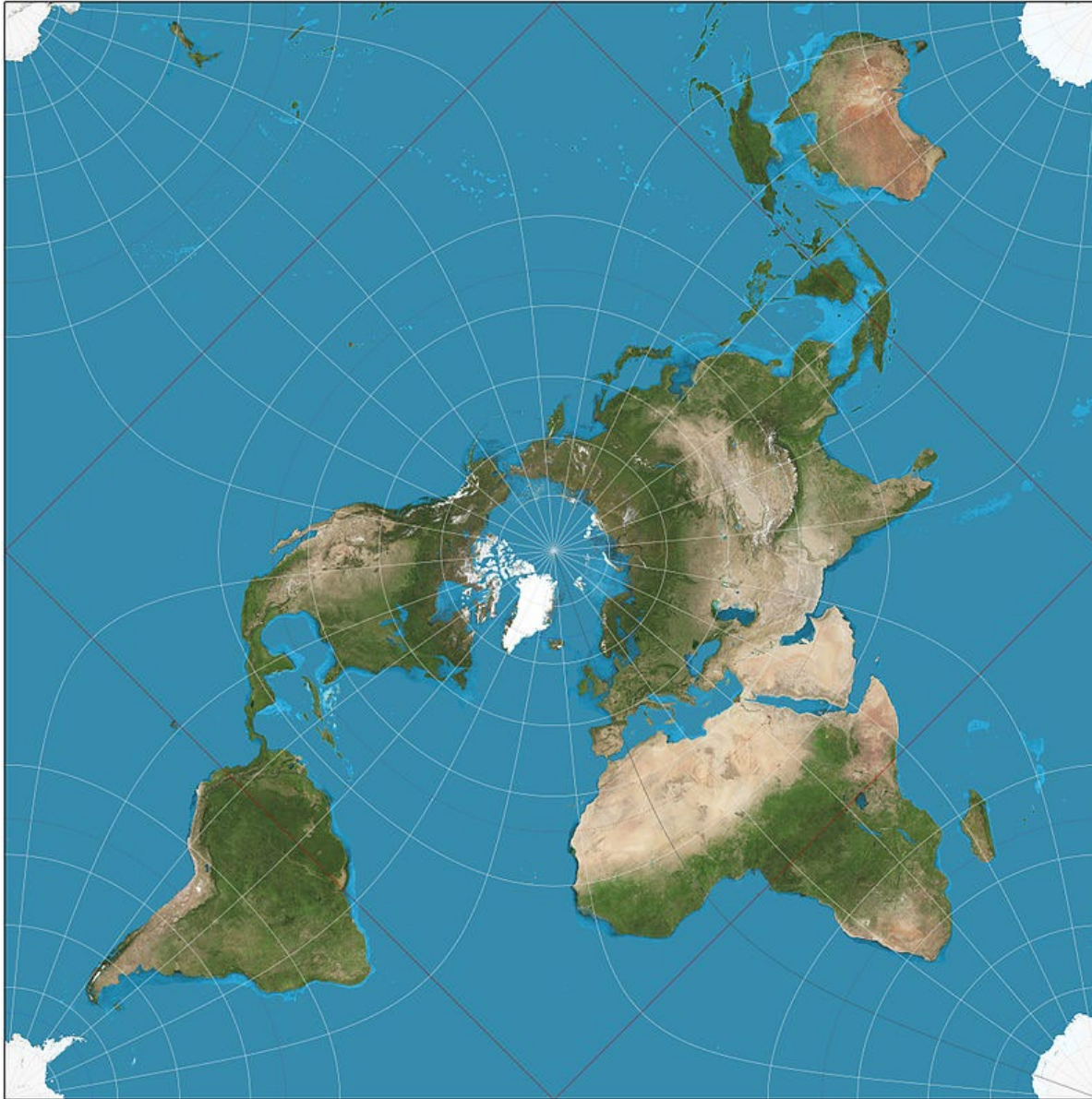
# Africa Introduction



**Authagraph Projection Map (1999 – Hajime Narukawa)**



# Africa Introduction



**Peirce Quincuncial  
Projection Map  
(1879 – Charles  
Sanders Peirce)**





# Africa Introduction

## Most are “Emerging” Economies

- Many developing economies
- Big infrastructure initiatives
- Many are resource rich
- Large base of potential customers
- Requires long-term commitment, flexibility, and local expertise



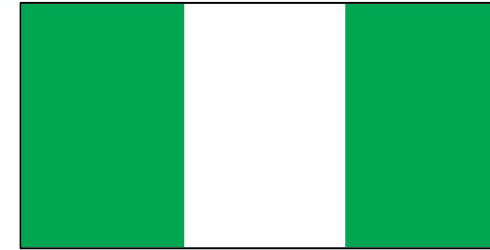




- Geographical area: Western Africa



**GDP-PPP: 24<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #7**  
**APR: #1**



# Nigeria





# Nigeria



Telecom authority: Nigerian Communications Commission

- Website: [www.ncc.gov.ng](http://www.ncc.gov.ng) (English)
- Standards agency: Standards Organization of Nigeria - Conformity Assessment Program
- Agency website: [www.son.gov.ng](http://www.son.gov.ng) (English)
- A local rep and labels are required
- Test samples are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 8-12 weeks; no expiry date on certificate
  - **Note:** Both NCC and SONCAP certifications must be obtained
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products



STANDARDS ORGANISATION OF NIGERIA  
...improving lives through standards



- Geographical area: Eastern Africa



**GDP-PPP: 64<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #12**  
**APR: #2**



# Ethiopia







# Ethiopia

Telecom Authority: Ethio Telecom (ET)



- Agency website: [www.ethionet.et](http://www.ethionet.et) (English)
- Ministry of Communications & Information Technology website:  
[www.mcit.gov.et/web/english/](http://www.mcit.gov.et/web/english/)
  - (non-functioning Jan. 2019)



- Local rep, test samples & labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products



- Geographical Area: Northern Africa



# Egypt



**GDP-PPP: 21<sup>st</sup>**  
**WPR: #14**  
**APR: #3**





# Egypt

## Agency: National Telecommunication Regulatory Authority

- Agency website: [www.tra.gov.eg/en/SitePages/default.aspx](http://www.tra.gov.eg/en/SitePages/default.aspx)
- A local rep and product labels are not required
- In-country testing is only required for telecom products
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU test reports (RED/EMC/Safety)
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 8-10 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless, telecom, and ITE devices and products
- **Note:** Frequent delays have been experienced at times of political unrest.







- Geographical area: Central Africa

# Tanzania



**GDP-PPP: 75<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #25**  
**APR: #5**





## Tanzania

### Telecom authority: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority (TCRA)



- Agency website: [www.tcra.go.tz](http://www.tcra.go.tz) (English)
- A local representative, test samples & labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products



- Geographical area: Southern Africa



# South Africa



**GDP-PPP: 30<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #26**  
**APR: #6**







## South Africa

Telecom authority: Independent Communications Authority of South Africa (ICASA)

- Agency website: [www.icasa.org.za](http://www.icasa.org.za) (English)
- A local representative and labels are required
- Test samples are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products
- Notes: ICASA application forms and account setup are required

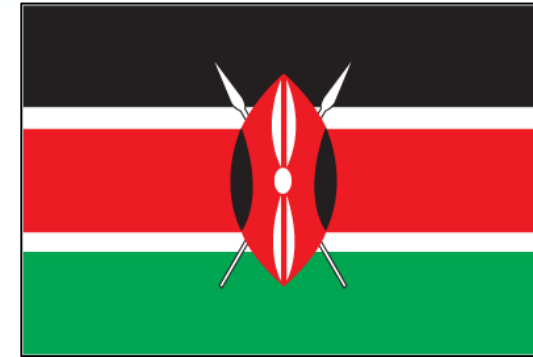




- Geographical area: Eastern Africa



**GDP-PPP: 74<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #29**  
**APR: #7**



# Kenya





# Kenya

## Telecom authority: Communications Authority of Kenya (CAK)

- Agency website: <http://ca.go.ke> (English)
- A local rep and test samples are required
- Label markings are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products
- Notes: Certification is granted in two stages; first a provisional “Type 1” approval is issued, followed by the final approval certification

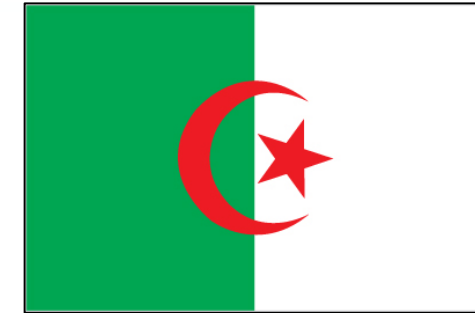




- Geographical area: Northern Africa



**GDP-PPP: 36<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #34**  
**APR: #9**



# Algeria







# Algeria

## Telecom authority: Authority for the Regulation of Posts & Telecommunications (ARPT)

- Agency website: [www.arpt.dz](http://www.arpt.dz) (in French & Arabic)
- A local representative is required in-country
- Test samples and product labeling are required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 8-10 weeks; 2 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products

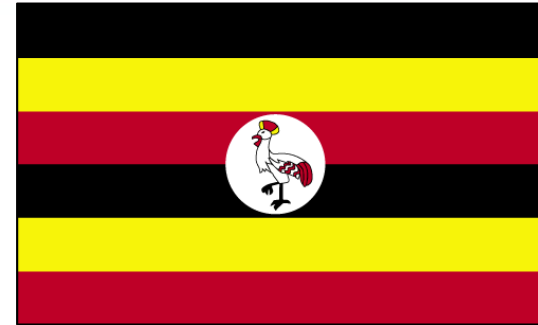




- Geographical area: Central Africa



**GDP-PPP: 89<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #35**  
**APR: #10**



# Uganda





# Uganda

## Telecom authority: Uganda Communications Commission

- Agency website: [www.ucc.co.ug](http://www.ucc.co.ug) (English)
- Local rep, test samples, and labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-10 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products



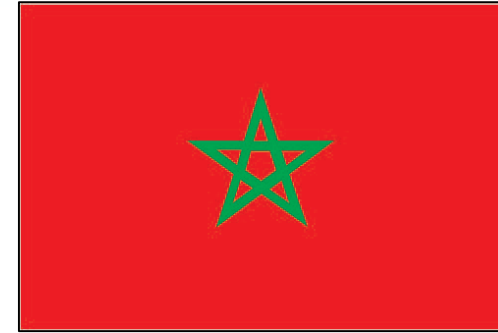




- Geographical area: Northern Africa



**GDP-PPP: 57<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #40**  
**APR: #11**



# Morocco





## Morocco

### Telecom authority: Agence Nationale de Réglementation des Télécommunications

- Agency website: [www.anrt.ma/en](http://www.anrt.ma/en) (English)
- A local representative and labels are required
- Test samples are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; 10 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products, e.g. Bluetooth





- Geographical area: Southern Africa



# Angola



**GDP-PPP: 65<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #45**  
**APR: #12**





# Angola

Telecom authority: Institute of Communications

- Agency website: [www.inacom.og.ao](http://www.inacom.og.ao) (Portuguese)
  - (non-functioning Jan. 2019)
- Ministry of Telecom and IT website: [www.mtti.gov.ao](http://www.mtti.gov.ao) (Portuguese)
  - (non-functioning Jan. 2019)
- A local rep is required; test samples are not required
- FCC or CE label markings are accepted
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products







- Geographical area: Western Africa



**GDP-PPP: 80<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #49**  
**APR: #13**



# Ghana





# Ghana

Telecom authority: National Communications Authority (NCA)

- Agency website: [www.nca.org.gh](http://www.nca.org.gh) (English)
- A local representative and labels are not required
- Test samples are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products





- Geographical area: Southern Africa



# Mozambique

**GDP-PPP: 122<sup>nd</sup>**

**WPR: #50**

**APR: #14**





# Mozambique

Telecom authority: National Institute of Communications

- Agency website: [www.incm.gov.mz](http://www.incm.gov.mz) (Portuguese)
- A local representative is required in-country
- Test samples and labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, local rep LOA
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products







- Geographical area: Western Africa



## Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)



**GDP-PPP: 86<sup>th</sup>**

**WPR: #51**

**APR: #15**





## Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)

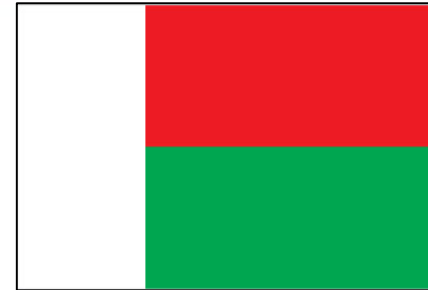
### Telecom Authority: Authority for Regulation of Telecommunications of Cote d'Ivoire (ARTCI)

- Agency website: [www.artci.ci](http://www.artci.ci) (French)
- A local rep and test samples are required; labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-10 weeks; 5 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products





- Geographical area: Island nation off the southeast coast of Africa



# Madagascar

**GDP-PPP: 119<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #52**  
**APR: #16**





# Madagascar

Telecom authority: Authority of Regulating Communications Technology (ARTEC)

- Agency website: [www.omert.mg](http://www.omert.mg) (French) (non-functioning Jan. 2019)
- An in-country local representative is required
- Test samples are required
- FCC or CE label markings are accepted
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products







- Geographical area: Central Africa



# Cameroon



**GDP-PPP: 88<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #53**  
**APR: #17**





# Cameroon

Telecom authority: Telecommunications Regulatory Board (ART)

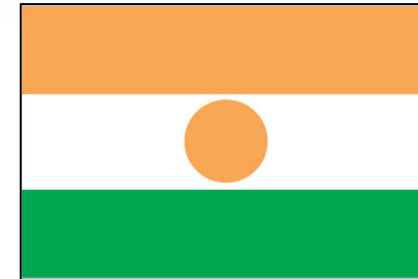
- Agency website: [www.art.cm](http://www.art.cm) (French or English)
- A local representative is required in-country
- Test samples and label marks are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; 5 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products





- Geographical area: Western Africa

# Niger



**GDP-PPP: 146<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #59**  
**APR: #18**





## Niger

Telecom authority: Authority for Regulation of Electronic Communications and Posts (ARCEP)

- Agency website: [www.arcep.ne](http://www.arcep.ne) (French)
- This is a new agency name, logo, and website URL
- A local representative is not required in-country
- Test samples and labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products







- Geographical area: Southern Africa



# Malawi



**GDP-PPP: 145<sup>th</sup>**

**WPR: #60**

**APR: #19**





# Malawi

## Telecom authority: Malawi Communications Regulatory Authority (MACRA)

- Agency website: [www.macra.org.mw](http://www.macra.org.mw) (English)
- A local rep is required; test samples are not required
- FCC or CE label marks are accepted
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products





- Geographical area: Western Africa



# Burkina Faso



**GDP-PPP: 126<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #61**  
**APR: #20**





## Burkina Faso

Telecom authority: Authority for Regulation of Electronic Communications & Post (ARCEP)

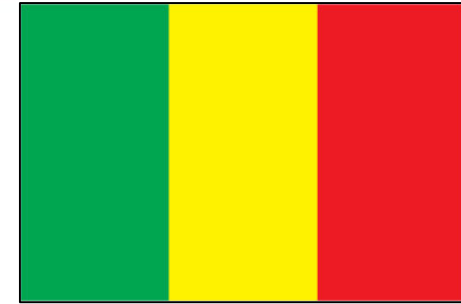
- Agency website: [www.arcep.bf](http://www.arcep.bf) (French)
- A local representative is required in-country
- Test samples and labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products







- Geographical area: Western Africa



**Mali**



**GDP-PPP: 116<sup>th</sup>**

**WPR: #64**

**APR: #21**





# Mali

## Telecom authority: Regulatory Authority for Telecom, ITE, and Posts (AMRTP)

- Agency website: [www.amrtp.ml](http://www.amrtp.ml) (French)
- Voluntary/Marketing Requirement
- A local rep and test samples are required
- Labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; 5 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products





- Geographical area: Southern Africa



# Zambia



**GDP-PPP: 102<sup>nd</sup>**  
**WPR: #70**  
**APR: #22**





# Zambia

## Telecom authority: Zambia Information and Communications Technology Authority (ZICTA)

- Agency website: [www.zicta.zm](http://www.zicta.zm) (English)
- A local representative is required in-country
- Test samples and labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products







- Geographical area: Central Africa



# Chad

(Republic of Tchad)



**GDP-PPP: 134<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #71**  
**APR: #23**





# Chad (Republic of Tchad)

Telecom authority: Authority for the Regulations of Electronic Communications and the Post (ARCEP)

- Agency website: [www.arcep.td](http://www.arcep.td) (French)
- A local rep and test samples are required
- FCC or CE label marks are accepted
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; 5 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products



**AUTORITE DE REGULATION  
DES COMMUNICATIONS ELECTRONIQUES  
ET DES POSTES**



- Geographical area: Western Africa



# Senegal



**GDP-PPP: 107<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #72**  
**APR: #24**





# Senegal

## Telecom authority: Authority for Regulation of Telecom and Posts (ARTP)

- Agency website: [www.artpsenegal.net](http://www.artpsenegal.net) (French)
- A local representative is required in-country
- Test samples and labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products





- Geographical area: Central Africa



# Rwanda



**GDP-PPP: 142<sup>nd</sup>**  
**WPR: #74**  
**APR: #26**







# Rwanda

## Telecom authority: Rwanda Utilities Regulatory Authority

- Agency website: [www.rura.rw](http://www.rura.rw) (English)
- A local representative is required
- Test samples and labels are required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products





- Geographical area: Western Africa



# Guinea Republic

**GDP-PPP: 138<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #75**  
**APR: #27**





# Guinea Republic

Telecom authority: Authority for Regulation of Posts and Telecommunications (ARPT)

- Agency website: [www.arpt.gov.gn](http://www.arpt.gov.gn) (French)
- A local representative and test samples are required
- Labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; 5 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products

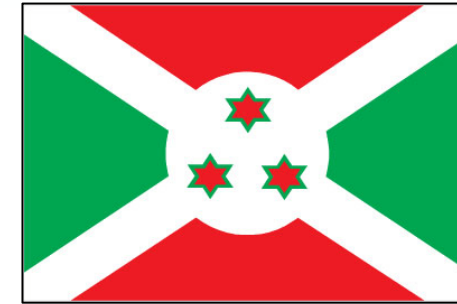


Autorité de Régulation des  
Postes et Télécommunications





- Geographical area: Central Africa



# Burundi

**GDP-PPP: 164<sup>th</sup>**  
**WPR: #76**  
**APR: #28**





## Telecom authority: Agency for the Regulation and Control of Telecommunications (ARCT)

- Agency website: [www.arct.gov.bi](http://www.arct.gov.bi) (French)
- A local representative is required; test samples are not required
- FCC or CE label markings are accepted
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products







# Africa Compliance Summary

- Expect frequent new/updated regulatory requirements
  - Especially for new wireless & telecom technologies
  - Developing regulatory systems in developing market countries
- Political and social instability presents challenges
- Evaluate risks vs. rewards; investigate
  - e.g. *List of African countries by GDP (PPP)*
    - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_African\\_countries\\_by\\_GDP](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_African_countries_by_GDP)
  - When researching, check country domain names
    - (e.g. “.eg” for Egypt)





# Africa Compliance Summary

- Join industry affinity groups to learn from other's experience
  - IEEE Societies, i.e. EMC, Product Safety Engineering
  - Linked In groups, e.g. IoT International Compliance, Wireless Certification Professionals
- Find a reliable & knowledgeable partner for testing and certifications
  - Verify test labs have required accreditations
  - Ensure country-specific deviations are documented in the required report format
  - Be sensitive to the local business customs
  - Agency contacts are critical





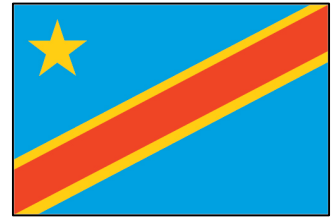
### Countries with full or partial US Embargo on trade:

- Embargoed countries in the top 25 for population ranking
  - Democratic Republic of the Congo (APR 4<sup>th</sup>)
  - Sudan (APR 8<sup>th</sup>)
  - Zimbabwe (APR 25<sup>th</sup>)
- Embargoed countries in the bottom 25 for population ranking
  - South Sudan (APR 27<sup>th</sup>)
  - Libya (APR 36<sup>th</sup>)
  - Central African Republic (APR 38<sup>th</sup>)



## Democratic Republic of the Congo

- Geographical area: Central Africa
- **U.S. Embargoed “Targeted Parties” in Country**
  - For “Certain persons contributing to the conflict in Democratic Republic of the Congo”
    - “Controls over dual-use exports”
  - US Department of the Treasury – Sanctions Programs and Country Information:
    - [www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx](http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx)
- Telecom authority: Authority for Regulation of Posts and Communication Electronics (SCPT)
- Agency website: [www.scpt.cd](http://www.scpt.cd) (French)
- A local representative, labels, and test samples are required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; 10 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products, e.g. Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, cell & satellite phones, Telephone Terminal Equipment (TTE)





# Sudan



- Geographical area: Northeastern Africa
- **U.S. Embargoed Country**
  - “Controls over dual-use exports”
    - Means the product has both military and civilian uses
  - For details, please reference these US Government websites:
  - US Department of the Treasury – Sanctions Programs and Country Information:
    - <http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx>
  - US Department of Commerce – Bureau of Industry and Security:
    - <http://www.bis.doc.gov/index.php/regulations/commerce-control-list-ccl>





# Zimbabwe

- Geographical area: Southern Africa
- **U.S. Embargoed “Targeted Parties” in Country**
  - For “Persons undermining democratic processes or institutions in Zimbabwe, including a number of Government Officials” – “Controls over dual-use exports”
  - US Dept. of the Treasury – Sanctions Programs and Country Information
  - [www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx](http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx)
- Telecom authority: Postal & Telecom Agency (POTRAZ)
- Agency website: [www.potraz.gov.zw](http://www.potraz.gov.zw) (English)
- A local representative is not required in-country
- Test samples and labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-10 weeks; no expiry date
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products, e.g. Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, cell & satellite phones, Telephone Terminal Equipment (TTE)



*‘creating a level playing field’*



# South Sudan

- Geographical area: Central Africa
- U.S. Embargoed “Targeted Parties” in Country
  - For “Certain persons contributing to the conflict in South Sudan” – “Controls over dual-use exports”
  - US Department of the Treasury – Sanctions Programs and Country Information:
    - [www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx](http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx)
- Telecom authority: National Communication Authority
- Agency website: <http://nca-ss.org> (English)
- A local rep and test samples are required; labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-10 weeks; 3 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products, e.g. Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, cell & satellite phones, Telephone Terminal Equipment (TTE)
- Note: This is a relatively new country and a new agency; expect some delays





# Libya

- Geographical area: Northern Africa
- U.S. Embargoed “Targeted Parties” in Country
  - “Persons associated with the Gaddafi Regime” – “Controls over dual-use exports”
    - US Dept. of the Treasury – Sanctions Programs and Country Information
    - [www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx](http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx)
- Telecom authority: General Authority for Communications and Informatics (GACI)
- Agency website: [www.cim.gov.ly](http://www.cim.gov.ly) (Arabic)
- A local representative is required
- Test samples & labels are not required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports or ILAC RED reports, LOA for local rep
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-10 weeks; 5 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom
- Comments: The governmental bureaucracy is not consistent, and delays are common





# Central African Republic



- Geographical area: Central Africa
- U.S. Embargoed “Targeted Parties” in Country
  - For “Persons contributing to the conflict in the Central African Republic” – “Controls over dual-use exports”
  - US Dept. of the Treasury – Sanctions Programs and Country Information
  - [www.treasury.gov/resource-enter/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx](http://www.treasury.gov/resource-enter/sanctions/Programs/Pages/Programs.aspx)
- Telecom authority: Agency for Regulation of Telecom (ART)
- Agency website: [www.art-rca.org](http://www.art-rca.org) (French) (non-functioning Dec. 2017)
- A local rep and labels are not required
- Test samples are required
- Standards Accepted for Proof of Conformity: FCC, EU (CE)
- Required application submittal documents: FCC grant & test reports or CE Declaration of Conformity (DoC) & EU RED (ETSI) test reports
- Approval Lead Time & Validity: 6-8 weeks; 5 years
- Products in Scope: wireless and telecom devices and products, e.g. Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, cell & satellite phones, Telephone Terminal Equipment (TTE)



# Questions?







## More International Compliance Questions?

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